Research Article

Which COVID-19 Vaccine is Efficiently Most Cost-Effective and Why?

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Groups	of Cout	Regions	Countries	Cases	Deaths	Death ratio	QALYs (\$)			Difference	Value of statistics life (\$)			
L	Š					De	QA-1	QA-2	QA-3	(QA-3)-(QA-1)	(QA-3)-(QA-2)	VSL-1	VSL-2	VSL-3
	1		Russia	2653928	46941	0.018	11.279	25.876	91.561	80.281	65.685	9.420	18.840	37.680
	2		France	2376852	57911	0.024	10.102	23.174	82.001	71.900	58.827	10.518	21.036	42.072
	3	a	United_Kingdom	1849403	64170	0.035	7.860	18.032	63.804	55.944	45.773	13.518	27.036	54.072
	4	Europe	Italy	1843712	64520	0.035	7.836	17.976	63.608	55.772	45.632	13.560	27.119	54.238
	5	ш	Spain	1730575	47624	0.028	7.355	16.873	59.705	52.350	42.832	14.446	28.892	57.784
	6		Germany	1337078	21975	0.016	5.683	13.037	46.129	40.447	33.093	18.697	37.395	74.790
GP-1	7		Poland	1135676	22864	0.020	4.827	11.073	39.181	34.354	28.108	22.013	44.027	88.053
ਰ	1		United_States_of_America	16256754	299177	0.018	69.091	158.503	560.858	491.767	402.355	1.538	3.076	6.151
	2	4	Brazil	6901952	181402	0.026	29.333	67.294	238.117	208.784	170.823	3.622	7.244	14.489
	3	/Sn	Argentina	1498160	40766	0.027	6.367	14.607	51.687	45.319	37.079	16.687	33.374	66.749
	4	_	Colombia	1425774	39053	0.027	6.060	13.901	49.189	43.130	35.288	17.534	35.069	70.137
	5		Mexico	1250044	113953	0.091	5.313	12.188	43.127	37.814	30.939	19.999	39.999	79.997
	1	Asia	India	9884100	143355	0.015	42.007	96.370	341.001	298.994	244.631	2.529	5.059	10.117
	2	¥	Iran	1108269	52196	0.047	4.710	10.806	38.235	33.525	27.430	22.558	45.115	90.231

Supplementary Figure 1: QALYs estimation (GP-1).

al divoid	at	suo	Countries			ratio	041V- (A)			-144	Value of statistics life (\$)			
5	of Cout	Regions		Cases	Deaths	Death ra	QA-1	QALYs (QA-3	Difference (QA-3)-(QA-1)	(QA-3)-(QA-2)	Value	VSL-2	VSL-3
	ģ									, ,	, ,			
	1		Turkey	995471	16199		4.231	9.706	34.344	30.113	24.638	2.511	5.023	10.04
	2		Ukraine	900666	15247		3.828	8.781	31.073	27.245	22.291	2.776	5.551	11.10
	3		Netherlands	612746 608001	10034 17951		2.604 2.584	5.974	21.140	18.536 18.392	15.165 15.048	4.080	8.160 8.224	16.32
	5		Belgium Czechia	581079	9609		2.584	5.928 5.666	20.976	18.392	15.048	4.112	8.224	16.44
	6		Romania	556335	13385		2.364	5.424	19.194	16.829	13.769	4.494	8.987	17.20
	7		Switzerland	372329	5378		1.582	3.630	12.845	11.263	9.215	6.714	13.429	26.85
	8		Portugal	348744	5559		1.482	3.400	12.032	10.550	8.631	7.169	14.337	28.67
	9		Sweden	320098	7514		1.360	3.121	11.043	9.683	7,922	7.810	15.620	31.24
	10		Austria	320036	4400		1.360	3.120	11.041	9.681	7.921	7.812	15.623	31.24
	11	9	Hungary	283870	7130		1.206	2.768	9.794	8.587	7.026	8.807	17.614	35.2
	12	urope	Serbia	266432	2331	0.009	1.132	2.598	9.192	8.060	6.594	9.383	18.767	37.5
	13	a	Georgia	191063	1839	0.010	0.812	1.863	6.592	5.780	4.729	13.085	26.169	52.3
	14		Bulgaria	179449	5688	0.032	0.763	1.750	6.191	5.428	4.441	13.932	27.863	55.7
	15		Croatia	175886	2640		0.748	1.715	6.068	5.321	4.353	14.214	28.428	56.8
	16 17		Azerbaijan	175874	1922		0.747	1.715	6.068	5.320	4.353	14.215	28.429	56.8
			Belarus	160295	1263		0.681	1.563	5.530	4.849	3.967	15.596	31.192	62.38
	18		Armenia	148682	2503		0.632	1.450	5.130	4.498	3.680	16.814	33.629	67.25
	19		Slovakia	132984	1175		0.565	1.297	4.588	4.023	3.291	18.799	37.599	75.19
	20 21		Moldova	126518	2572		0.538 0.529	1.234	4.365	3.827	3.131 3.082	19.760	39.520	79.04
	22		Greece Denmark	124534	3625 941		0.529	1.070	4.296 3.787	3.767	3.082 2.717	20.075	40.150 45.555	80.29 91.11
	23		Bosnia and Herzegovina	101117	3336		0.430	0.986	3.489	3,059	2,503	24,724	49,448	98.89
	1		South Africa	860964	23276		3.659	8.394	29.703	26,044	21,309	2,904	5.807	11.6
	2	2	Morroco	399609	6674		1.698	3.896	13.787	12.088	9.890	6.256	12.512	25.0
H	3	south Africa	Egypt	121575	6920		0.517	1.185	4.194	3.678	3.009	20.563	41.127	82.25
	4	핓	Ethiopia	116769	1806		0.496	1.138	4.029	3.532	2.890	21.410	42.820	85.6
	5	Š	Tunisia	111361	3894		0.473	1.086	3.842	3.369	2.756	22.450	44.899	89.7
3	1		Peru	984973	36677	0.037	4.186	9.603	33.982	29.795	24.378	2.538	5.076	10.1
	2		Chile	571919	15886		2.431	5.576	19.731	17.301	14.155	4.371	8.742	17.4
	3		Canada	460743	13431		1.958	4.492	15.896	13.937	11.403	5.426	10.852	21.7
	4		Ecuador	202110	13875		0.859	1.971	6.973	6.114	5.002	12.370	24.739	49.4
	5		Panama	193007	3356		0.820	1.882	6.659	5.838	4.777	12.953	25.906	51.8
H	6 7	JSA	Dominican_Republic	154692	2361		0.657	1.508	5.337	4.679	3.829	16.161	32.322	64.6
	8	_	Costa_Rica Bolivia	150947	1895 9018		0.642 0.625	1.472	5.208	4.566	3.736 3.642	16.562 16.989	33.124 33.979	66.2
	9		Guatemala	147150	4473		0.023	1.260	4.460	4.451 3.911	3.200	19.338	38.675	67.95 77.35
	10		Honduras	114359	2975		0.486	1.115	3.945	3.459	2.830	21.861	43.722	87.4
	11		Venezuela	107177	949		0.456	1.045	3 698	3.242	2.653	23,326	46.652	93,3
	12		Puerto Rico	107158	1272		0.455	1.045	3.697	3.242	2.652	23.330	46.660	93.3
	1		Indonesia	617820	18819		2.626	6.024	21.315	18.689	15.291	4.046	8.093	16.1
	2		Iraq	574634	12579		2.442	5.603	19.825	17.383	14.222	4.351	8.701	17.4
	3		Bangladesh	490533	7052		2.085	4.783	16.923	14.839	12.141	5.096	10.193	20.3
	4		Philippines	449400	8733		1.910	4.382	15.504	13.594	11.123	5.563	11.126	22.2
	5		Pakistan	440787	8832		1.873	4.298	15.207	13.334	10.909	5.672	11.343	22.6
	6		Saudi_Arabia	359888	6048		1.530	3.509	12.416	10.887	8.907	6.947	13.893	27.7
	7		Israel	357859	2999		1.521	3.489	12.346	10.825	8.857	6.986	13.972	27.9
	8		Jordan	259614	3365		1.103	2.531	8.957	7.853	6.425	9.630	19.259	38.5
	9	Sia	Nepal	248423	1698		1.056	2.422	8.571	7.515	6.148	10.063	20.127	40.2
	10 11	1	Kazakhstan United Arab Emirates	186277	2552 617		0.792	1.816	6.427 6.381	5.635 5.595	4.610 4.577	13.421	26.842	53.6 54.0
	12		United_Arab_Emirates Japan	184949	2585		0.764	1.752	6.198	5.595	4.577	13.517	27.034	55.6
	13		Japan Lebanon	1/9653	1200		0.623	1.752	5.055	4.432	3.626	17.063	34,125	68.2
	14		Kuwait	146218	911		0.621	1.426	5.045	4.432	3.619	17.098	34.125	68.3
	15		Qatar	140961	240		0.521	1.374	4.863	4.423	3.489	17.735	35.471	70.9
	16		Oman	126240	1471		0.537	1.231	4.355	3.819	3.124	19.804	39.607	79.2
	17		Palestine	124657	1079		0.530	1.215	4.301	3.771	3.085	20.055	40.110	80.22
	17		Myanmar	108342	2268		0.460	1.056	3.738	3,277	2,681	23,075	46.150	92.30

Supplementary Figure 2: QALYs estimation (GP-3).

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of Cout	Dorione	egions	Countries	Cases	Deaths	Death ratio	QALYs (\$)			Difference of QALYs		Value of statistics life (\$)		
No.	6	2				Deat	QA-1	QA-2	QA-3	(QA-3)-(QA-1)	(QA-3)-(QA-2)	VSL-1	VSL-2	VSL-3
1			Slovenia	96314	1459	0.015	0.409	0.939	3.323	2.913	2.384	1.557	2.596	10.38
2			Lithuania	95021	825		0.404	0.926	3.278	2.874	2.352	1.579	2.631	10.52
3			Ireland	76185	2124		0.324	0.743	2.628	2.305	1.886	1.969	3.281	13.1
4		H	North_Macedonia	73638	2121		0.313	0.718	2.541	2.228	1.823	2.037	3.395	13.5
5	-		Albania	48530	1003		0.206	0.473	1.674	1.468	1.201	3.091	5.151	20.6
6	٠,		Kasava	46580	1198		0.198	0.454	1.607	1.409	1.153	3.220	5.367	21.4
7 8	9	3	Montenegro	41426	582		0.176	0.404	1.429	1.253	1.025	3.621	6.035	24.1
9	į ė		Luxembourg	41272	396 387		0.175	0.402	1.381	1.248	1.021 0.991	3.634	6.057	24.2
10			Norway Finland	30810	453		0.170	0.390	1.063	0.932	0.991	4.869	8.114	32.4
11		- 1	-iniano Latvia	25675	349		0.131	0.300	0.886	0.777	0.635	5.842	9,737	38.9
12			Estonía	18055	149		0.077	0.176	0.623	0.546	0.633	8.308	13.847	55.3
13		H	Cyprus	15101	78		0.064	0.147	0.521	0.340	0.447	9.933	16.555	66.2
14			Malta	11101	166		0.047	0.108	0.383	0.336	0.275	13.512	22,520	90.0
1	П		Algeria	92102	2596		0.391	0.898	3.178	2.786	2.280	1.629	2.714	10.8
2	1		Kenya	91892	1587		0.391	0.896	3.170	2,780	2.274	1.632	2,721	10.8
3	1		Libya	90779	1299		0.386	0.885	3.132	2.746	2.247	1.652	2.754	11.0
4	1		Nigeria	73175	1197		0.311	0.713	2.525	2.214	1.811	2.050	3.416	13.6
5	1		Singapore	58320	29		0.248	0.569	2.012	1.764	1.443	2.572	4.287	17.1
6	1		Ghana	53014	327	0.006	0.225	0.517	1.829	1.604	1.312	2.829	4.716	18.8
7	1	ı	El Salvador	41880	1205	0.029	0.178	0.408	1.445	1.267	1.037	3.582	5.969	23.8
8	1		Uganda	27532	221	0.008	0.117	0.268	0.950	0.833	0.681	5.448	9.080	36.3
9	1	ı	Cameroon	25413	443	0.017	0.108	0.248	0.877	0.769	0.629	5.902	9.837	39.3
10	١.		Cote divoire	21680	133	0.006	0.092	0.211	0.748	0.656	0.537	6.919	11.531	46.1
11	Africa	i	Sudan	21386	1347	0.063	0.091	0.209	0.738	0.647	0.529	7.014	11.690	46.7
, 12	3	1	Zambia	18274	367	0.020	0.078	0.178	0.630	0.553	0.452	8.208	13.681	54.7
13	4	Ĭ [Madagascar	17638	258	0.015	0.075	0.172	0.609	0.534	0.437	8.504	14.174	56.6
14	۱ '	° [Senegal	17075	349	0.020	0.073	0.166	0.589	0.517	0.423	8.785	14.641	58.5
15			Mozambique	16954	142	0.008	0.072	0.165	0.585	0.513	0.420	8.847	14.746	58.9
16			Namibia	16536	160		0.070	0.161	0.570	0.500	0.409	9.071	15.119	60.4
17			Angola	16188	371		0.069	0.158	0.558	0.490	0.401	9.266	15.444	61.7
18			Democratic Republic of the Congo	14512	355		0.062	0.141	0.501	0.439	0.359	10.336	17.227	68.9
15			Guinea	13420	79		0.057	0.131	0.463	0.406	0.332	11.177	18.629	74.5
21			Botswana	12501	37		0.053	0.122	0.431	0.378	0.309	11.999	19.998	79.9
21			Cape_Verde	11357	110		0.048	0.111	0.392	0.344	0.281	13.208	22.013	88.0
22			Zimbabwe	11246	307		0.048	0.110	0.388	0.340	0.278	13.338	22.230	88.9
23	-		Mauritania	10780	222		0.046	0.105	0.372	0.326	0.267	13.915	23.191	92.7
1	42	5	Paraguay	93582	1953	0.021	0.398	0.912	3.229	2.831	2.316	1.603	2.671	10.6
2	-		Jamaica	11710	273	0.023	0.050	0.114	0.404	0.354	0.290	12.810	21.349	85.3
1	Sincord		Australia	28031	908	0.032	0.119	0.273	0.967	0.848	0.694	5.351	8.919	35.€
2	1 8	3	French_Polynesia	15618	91	0.006	0.066	0.152	0.539	0.472	0.387	9,604	16.007	64.0
1			China	92021	4739		0.391	0.897	3.175	2.784	2.278	1.630	2.717	10.8
2	1		Bahrain	89143	348		0.379	0.869	3.075	2.697	2.206	1.683	2.804	11.2
3			Malaysia	83475	415	0.005	0.355	0.814	2.880	2.525	2.066	1.797	2.995	11.9
4			Kyrgyzstan	77674	1312	0.017	0.330	0.757	2.680	2.350	1.922	1.931	3.219	12.8
5	Ι.	,	Uzbekistan	75094	612		0.319	0.732	2.591	2.272	1.859	1.997	3.329	13.3
6	lo d	2	Singapore	58320	29	0.000	0.248	0.569	2.012	1.764	1.443	2.572	4.287	17.1
7			Afghanistan	49273	1971		0.209	0.480	1.700	1.491	1.220	3.044	5.074	20.2
8			South_Korea	43484	587	0.013	0.185	0.424	1.500	1.315	1.076	3.450	5.749	22.9
9			Sri_Lanka	32790	152	0.005	0.139	0.320	1.131	0.992	0.812	4.575	7.624	30.4
10			Maldives	13368	48		0.057	0.130	0.461	0.404	0.331	11,221	18,701	74.8

Supplementary Figure 3: QALYs estimation (GP-3).

Groups	of Cout	Regions	Countries	Cases	Deaths	ratio		QALYs (ś)	Difference	of OALYs	Value of statistics life (\$)			
ě	No. of	Reg				Death r	QA-1	QA-2	QA-3	(QA-3)-(QA-1)	(QA-3)-(QA-2)	VSL-1	VSL-2	VSL-3	
	1		Slovenia	96314	1459	0.015	0.409	0.939	3.323	2.913	2.384	1.557	2.596	10.383	
	2		Lithuania	95021	825	0.009		0.926	3.278	2.874	2.352	1.579	2.631	10.524	
	3		ireland	76185	2124	0.028		0.743	2.628	2.365	1.886	1.969	3.281	13.126	
	4		North_Macedonia	73638	2121	0.029	0.313	0.718	2.541	2.228	1.823	2.037	3.395	13.580	
	5		Albanía	48530	1003	0.021	0.206	0.473	1.674	1.468	1.201	3.091	5.151	20.606	
	6		Kosovo	46580	1198	0.026	0.198	0.454	1.607	1.409	1.153	3.220	5.367	21.468	
	7	Europe	Montenegro	41426	582	0.014		0.464	1.429	1.253	1.025	3.621	6.035	24.139	
	8	ā	Luxembourg	41272	396	0.010		0.402	1.424	1.248	1.021	3.634	6.057	24.230	
	9		Norway	40022	387	0.010		0.390	1.381	1.211	8.991	3.748	6.247	24.986	
	10		Finland Latvía	30810	453 349	0.015		0.300	1.063 0.886	0.932	0.763	4.869	8.114	32.457	
	11 12		Latvia Estonia	25675 18055	349 149	0.014		0.250	0.623	0.777 0.546	0.635 0.447	5.842 8.308	9.737 13.847	38.948 55.386	
	13			15101	78	0.008		0.176	0.623	0.546	0.374	9,933	16.555	55.386	
	14		Cyprus Malta	11101	166	0.005		0.147	0.383	0.457	0.275	13.512	22.520	90.082	
	1		Algeria	92102	2596	0.013		0.108	3,178	2,786	2,280	1.629	2.714	10.858	
	2		Kenya	91892	1587	0.025		0.896	3.170	2.780	2.274	1.632	2.721	10.882	
	3		Libya	90779	1299	0.017		0.885	3.132	2.746	2.247	1.652	2.754	11.016	
	4		Nigeria	73175	1197	0.016		0.713	2.525	2.214	1.811	2.050	3.416	13.666	
	5		Singapore	58320	29	0.000	0.248	0.569	2.012	1.764	1.443	2.572	4.287	17.147	
	6		Ghana	53014	327	0.006	0.225	0.517	1.829	1.604	1.312	2.829	4.716	18.863	
	7		El_Salvador	41880	1205	0.029	0.178	0.468	1.445	1.267	1.037	3.582	5.969	23.878	
	8		Uganda	27532	221	0.008	0.117	0.268	0.950	0.833	0.681	5.448	9.080	36.321	
	9		Cameroon	25413	443	0.017	0.168	0.248	0.877	0.769	0.629	5.902	9.837	39.350	
	10	e	Cote_divoire	21680	133	0.006		0.211	0.748	0.656	0.537	6.919	11.531	46.125	
	11	Africa	Sudan	21386	1347	0.063		0.209	0.738	0.647	0.529	7.014	11.690	46.760	
ņ	12	ŧ	Zambia	18274	367	0.020		0.178	0.630	0.553	0.452	8.208	13.681	54.723	
2	13	South	Madagascar	17638	258	0.015		0.172	0.609	0.534	0.437	8.504	14.174	56.696	
	14 15		Senegal	17075	349	0.020		0.166	0.589	0.517	0.423	8.785	14.641	58.565	
	15 16		Mozambique Namibia	16954 16536	142 160	0.008	0.072	0.165 0.161	0.585 0.570	0.513 0.500	8.428 8.409	8.847 9.071	14.746 15.119	58.983 60.474	
	17		Angola	16188	371	0.023		0.158	0.558	0.300	0.403	9.266	15.444	61.774	
	18		Democratic Republic of the Congo	14512	355	0.023		0.141	0.501	0.439	0.359	10.336	17.227	68.908	
	19		Guinea	13420	79	0.006		0.131	0.463	0.406	0.332	11.177	18.629	74,516	
	20		Botswana	12501	37	0.003		0.122	0.431	0.378	0.309	11.999	19.998	79,994	
1	21		Cape Verde	11357	110	0.010		0.111	0.392	0.344	0.281	13.208	22.013	88.051	
	22		Zimbabwe	11246	307	0.027	0.048	0.110	0.388	0.340	0.278	13.338	22.230	88.921	
	23		Mauritania	10780	222		0.046	0.105	0.372	0.326	0.267	13.915	23.191	92.764	
	1	USA	Paraguay	93582	1953	0.021		0.912	3.229	2.831	2.316	1.603	2.671	10.686	
	2		Jamaica	11710	273	0.023	0.050	0.114	0.404	0.354	0.290	12.810	21.349	85.397	
	1	Oceania	Australia	28031	908	0.032	0 119	0.273	0.967	0.848	0.694	5,351	8.919	35,675	
	2	See			91	0.032		0.273	0.539	0.472	0.034	9,604	16.007	64.029	
١	1	U	French_Polynesia China	15618 92021	91 4739	0.006		0.152	0.539 3.175	2.784	0.387 2.278	9.604 1.630	2,717	10.867	
١	2		Bahrain	92021 89143	4739 348	0.051		0.897	3.175	2.784	2.278	1.683	2.717	11,218	
١	3		Malaysia	83475	415	0.005		0.814	2.880	2.525	2.066	1.797	2,995	11.210	
i	4		Kyrgyzstan	77674	1312	0.017		0.757	2.680	2.350	1.922	1.931	3.219	12.874	
	5		Uzbekistan	75094	612	0.008		0.732	2.591	2.272	1.859	1.997	3.329	13.317	
١	6	Asia	Singapore	58320	29	0.000	0.248	0.569	2.012	1.764	1.443	2.572	4.287	17.147	
١	7	_	Afghanistan	49273	1971	0.040	0.209	0.480	1.700	1.491	1.220	3.044	5.074	20.295	
١	8		South_Korea	43484	587	0.013		0.424	1.500	1.315	1.076	3.450	5.749	22.997	
١	9		Sri_Lanka	32790	152	0.005		0.320	1.131	0.992	0.812	4.575	7.624	30.497	
	10		Maldives	13368	48	0.004		0.130	0.461	0.464	0.331	11.221	18.701	74.806	
	11		Tajikistan	12704	88			0.124	0.438	0.384	0.314	11.807	19.679	78.715	

Supplementary Figure 4: QALYs estimation (GP-4).

Groups	of Cout	Regions	Countries	Countries Cases Deaths		th ratio	QALYs (\$)			Difference	Value of statistics life (\$)			
	Š	_					QA-1	QA-2	QA-3		(QA-3)-(QA-2)	VSL-1	VSL-2	VSL-3
	1		Monaco	668	2		2.839	6.513	23.046	20.207	16.533	3.743	7.485	14.970
	2	ğ	Faroe_Islands	528	0	0.000		5.148	18.216	15.972	13.068	4.735	9.470	18.939
	3	Europe	isle_of_Man	370	25		1.573	3.608	12.765	11.193	9.158	6.757	13.514	27.027
	5		Guernsey Holy See	289 26	13 0	0.045	_	2.818 0.254	9.971 0.897	8.742 0.787	7.153 0.644	8.651 96.154	17.301 192.308	34.602 384.615
	1		Western Sahara	766	1	0.000	_	7.469	26,427	23.172	18.959	3.264	6.527	13.055
	2	_	Remendi	700	1		3.098	7.108	25.151	22.052	18.043	3,429	6.859	13.717
	3	South Africa	Eritrea	711	Ô	0.000		6.932	24.530	21.508	17.597	3.516	7.032	14.065
	4	¥	Comoros	628	7	0.011	_	6.123	21.666	18.997	15.543	3,981	7.962	15,924
	5	훃	Mauritius	515	10	0.019	_	5.021	17.768	15.579	12.746	4.854	9.709	19.417
	6	Š	United Republic of Tanzania	509	21	0.041	2.163	4.963	17.561	15.397	12.598	4.912	9.823	19.646
	7		Seychelles	187	0	0.000	0.795	1.823	6.452	5.657	4.628	13.369	26.738	53.476
	1		Turks_and_Caicos_islands	769	6	0.008	3.268	7.498	26.531	23.262	19.033	3.251	6.502	13.004
	2		Bermuda	431	9	0.021	1.832	4.202	14.870	13.038	10.667	5.800	11.601	23.202
	3		Cayman_islands	298	2	0.007	1.267	2.906	10.281	9.015	7.376	8.389	16.779	33.557
	4		Barbados	292	7	0.024	_	2.847	10.074	8.833	7.227	8.562	17.123	34.247
	5		Saint_Lucia	275	4	0.015	_	2.681	9.488	8.319	6.806	9.091	18.182	36.364
	6		Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba	173	3	0.017		1.687	5.969	5.233	4.282	14.451	28.902	57.803
	7 8 9 10		Antigua_and_Barbuda	148	4	0.027		1.443	5.106	4.477	3.663	16.892	33.784	67.568
		USA	Saint_Vincent_and_the_Grenadines	98	0	0.000	_	0.956	3.381	2.965	2.426	25.510	51.020	102.041
GP-5		_	Dominica British Virgin Islands	87 76	0		0.370	0.848	3.002 2.622	2.632	2.153 1.881	28.736 32.895	57.471 65.789	114.943 131.579
ľ	11		Grenada	69	1		0.323	0.673	2.022	2.087	1.708	36.232	72,464	144,928
	12		Saint Kitts and Nevis	27	6	0.000		0.263	0.932	0.817	0.668	92.593	185.185	370,370
	13		Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	19	0	0.000		0.185	0.656	0.575	0.470	131.579	263.158	526.316
	14		Greenland	19	0	0.000	_	0.185	0.656	0.575	0.470	131.579	263,158	526,316
	15		Montserrat	13	1	0.077	_	0.127	0.449	0.393	0.322	192,308	384.615	769,231
	16		Anguilla	10	0	0.000	0.043	0.098	0.345	0.303	0.248	250.000	500.000	1000.000
	1		Papua_New_Guinea	725	8	0.011	3.081	7.069	25.013	21.931	17.944	3.448	6.897	13.793
	2		Northern_Mariana_Islands	113	2	0.018	0.480	1.102	3.899	3.418	2.797	22.124	44.248	88.496
	3	ë	Fiji	46	2	0.043	0.196	0.449	1.587	1.392	1.139	54.348	108.696	217.391
	4	Oceania	New_Caledonia	36	0		0.153	0.351	1.242	1.089	0.891	69.444	138.889	277.778
	5	0	Solomon_islands	17	0	0.000	_	0.166	0.587	0.514	0.421	147.059	294.118	588.235
	6		Wallis_and_Futuna	3	0		0.013	0.029	0.104	0.091	0.074	833.333	1666.667	3333.333
	7		Vanuatu	1	0		0.004	0.010	0.035	0.030	0.025	2500.000		10000.000
	1		Mongolia	912	0	0.000		8.892	31.464	27.588	22.572	2.741	5.482	10.965
	3		Taiwan Rhutan	740 438	7	0.009	3.145	7.215 4.271	25.530 15.111	22.385 13.250	18.315 10.841	3.378 5.708	6.757 11.416	13.514 22.831
	4	Asia	Enutan Cambodia	4.58 359	0	0.000	_	3.500	12.386	10.860	10.841 8.885	6.964	13,928	27.855
	5	ď	Brunei Darussalam	152	1	0.000		1.482	5.244	4,598	3,762	16.447	32.895	65,789
	6		Laos	41		0.007		0.400	1.415	1.240	1.015	60.976	121.951	243.902
	7		Timor Leste	31	0		0.132	0.302	1.070	0.938	0.767	80.645	161.290	322,581

Supplementary Figure 5: QALYs estimation (GP-5). Note: The QALYs estimations values are computed on 1000.