



## APPENDIX

## Computational model

$$\psi(x) = \psi_r(x) + i\psi_i(x)$$

Where:

$$\psi_r(x) = \sqrt{\frac{\text{boltzmann\_dist}[i]}{\text{norm\_factor}}} \cos(k_o l x [i])$$

$$\psi_i(x) = \sqrt{\frac{\text{boltzmann\_dist}[i]}{\text{norm\_factor}}} \sin(k_o l x [i])$$

Where:

$$\text{boltzmann\_dist}[i] = \exp\left(-\frac{ke - \mu}{k_o T}\right)$$

$$\text{norm\_factor} = \sqrt{\sum \text{boltzmann\_dist}}$$

$$K_o = \sqrt{\frac{2ke\mu_p}{h^2}}$$

Where:

- ke is the kinetic energy of the proton
- $k_b$  - Boltzmann constant
- T - temperature in Kelvin
- $\mu$  is the chemical potential or Fermi level, given by  $ke \times$  electron volt -  $k_b \times T$ .

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