

## Innovative Fermentation Techniques to Enhance Seaweed for Food and Natural Products

Westerholm Liu\*

Department of Fermentation Technology, China Agricultural University, Beijing, China

## DESCRIPTION

Fermentation is an ancient process used to preserve food and create new flavours. It is also a powerful tool for transforming natural resources into products with enhanced nutritional value, flavor, and aroma. Innovative fermentation techniques are being used to enhance seaweed for food and natural products. Seaweed is a nutrient-rich source of essential vitamins, minerals, proteins and antioxidants that can be used in a variety of applications. By fermenting seaweed, the nutritional content can be significantly increased along with flavor and aroma profiles that make it more appealing for use in food products. In addition to improving the nutritional profile of seaweed, fermentation can also help increase its shelf life. By preserving the algae through fermentation processes, it can be stored longer without losing its nutritional value or taste. This helps make seaweed more accessible to consumers who may not have access to fresh sources of this type of marine plant. Furthermore, fermenting seaweed also has the potential to increase its bioavailability allowing the body to absorb more nutrients from the algae when consumed than if it were consumed raw. This makes it easier for people to get their daily recommended intake of essential vitamins and minerals from a single serving of seaweed-based food product or supplement. Fermentation is an effective way of enhancing the nutritional content and appeal of seaweed while making it easier to store and consume on a regular basis. With innovative techniques being developed every day, fermented seaweed is quickly becoming an important part of our diets as well as our natural health products industry. Fermentation is a process that has been used for centuries to preserve food and create new products. In recent years, the use of fermentation techniques has been adapted to create innovative products from seaweed. By applying different types of fermentation techniques, seaweed can be manipulated to produce a variety of food and natural products with enhanced nutritional value. Fermentation can be broadly classified into two categories: traditional fermentation and modern fermentation.

Traditional fermentation relies on naturally occurring microorganisms such as lactic acid bacteria and yeast to convert carbohydrates into lactic acid or alcohol. This type of fermentation is often used to make cheese, wine, beer, yogurt, pickles, and sauerkraut. Modern fermentation methods use recombinant DNA technology to introduce foreign genes into microorganisms such as bacteria or fungi. By manipulating the genetic material in these microorganisms, it is possible to produce a variety of natural products with enhanced properties. Some algae-derived compounds have been produced using modern fermentation techniques which have proven useful in the food industry as natural colorants and flavor enhancers. Innovative uses of fermentation techniques are being explored for the production of bioactive compounds from seaweed. The bioactive compounds extracted from seaweed can be used in cosmetics, pharmaceuticals, nutraceuticals, food additives, and other natural products. These compounds are rich in vitamins and minerals which can provide health benefits when consumed as part of a healthy diet. By harnessing the power of traditional and modern fermentation techniques, researchers are finding new ways to manipulate seaweed for use in food and natural product applications. Seaweed has long been a staple in many cultures around the world, but its potential is only just being explored. As we learn more about the benefits of seaweed, it's becoming increasingly popular as an ingredient in food and natural products. One way to enhance its nutritional value and flavor is through fermentation. Fermentation is a process that uses beneficial bacteria to break down sugars and starches into simpler compounds. This process increases the bioavailability of nutrients, enhances flavor, and adds probiotic benefits. In addition, fermentation also helps preserve food for longer periods of time without using additional preservatives or additives.

**Correspondence to:** Westerholm Liu, Department of Fermentation Technology, China Agricultural University, Beijing, China, E-mail: westerholm34@gmail.com

Received: 02-May-2023, Manuscript No. JFPT-23-21698; Editor assigned: 05-May-2023, PreQC No. JFPT-23-21698 (PQ); Reviewed: 19-May-2023, QC No. JFPT-23-21698; Revised: 26-May-2023, Manuscript No. JFPT-23-21698 (R); Published: 02-Jun-2023, DOI: 10.35248/2157-7110.23.14.1013

Citation: Liu W (2023) Innovative Fermentation Techniques to Enhance Seaweed for Food and Natural Products. J Food Process Technol.14:1013.

**Copyright**: © 2023 Liu W. This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.