

Opinion Article

Essential Care in Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU)

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DESCRIPTION

Communication between parents and the medical staff caring for their newborn is essential in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU). In order to better understand their baby's condition, take part in medical decisions, and care for their child, parents are encouraged to consult with doctors and nurses. Our research revealed that parents found it challenging to communicate with medical professionals. They looked for factors that might affect a parent's satisfaction with NICU care.

Following hospital discharge, they conducted interviews with parents of newborn babies and discovered that around half of these parents were happy with the care their newborns received while they were hospitalized. To educate and involve new parents in improving the outcomes of critically ill infants, established family-centered care should be a top emphasis. The growth and enhancement of health services depend significantly on how well such services are perceived to be. It has been demonstrated that patients who are pleased with the calibre of their care comply with medical treatment guidelines more frequently and also promote clinical care to others. Fulfilling expectations, requirements, and/or wishes regarding health care is necessary for achieving complete patient satisfaction.

Given that young children are unable to convey their unique medical requirements, parents' experiences, viewpoints, and levels of satisfaction are crucial in determining which medical treatment is best for their children. Numerous dimensions have been cited in studies on parents' satisfaction with pediatric care as being essential for caregiver satisfaction, including interpersonal connections, service accessibility, and the supply of health and decision-making information. Communication and information sharing, emotional support, family involvement, therapeutic skill, and environmental circumstances have all been found to be particularly crucial for Neonatal Care Unit (NCU) services. Various studies have identified a variety of socioeconomic elements that influence parental satisfaction.

Age, sex, educational attainment, and parental wealth have all been shown in the literature to be influencing factors.

Currently, healthcare firms' primary quality metric is customer satisfaction. Family-centered care reduces parental stress, enhances parental engagement in medical decision-making, and offers continuity of care. The NICU is a difficult place for new parents. The current study aims to evaluate parental satisfaction with newborn critical care unit services and related characteristics. This may be brought on by variations in socioeconomic level and the calibre of the healthcare system. In general, developed nations offer healthcare of a greater calibre than underdeveloped nations. Healthcare institutions in industrialized nations incorporate technology into their operational structure and patient interaction strategy, which can enhance the overall patient experience. Many researchers in the field of newborn studies have focused heavily on the effects of the environment on health and wellbeing, but in our study, environmental factors had no discernible effect on parental satisfaction.

In this study demonstrate that caring and respectful treatment is connected with parent satisfaction with NICU services (CRC). When compared to parents who did not receive CRC, the likelihood that their babies' parents would be satisfied was six times higher. According to this study's findings, parents who received CRC from nurses were happier than those who did not. A similar study was done in Japan. When healthcare professionals are upbeat, speak clearly and simply, acknowledge moms or families of infants treat patients with respect, and can keep their dignity, parents will be happier. Our hypothesis is that more family-centered care will increase parent satisfaction in the NICU. Furthermore, the transition from the hospital to the home should be made easier by creating instruments to elicit feedback and ease communication at discharge. Parent satisfaction throughout the NICU stay is directly correlated with compassionate and respectful care. They support continuous development in the cultural transition toward CRC delivery.

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